

Preparing for Supervision: Understanding What's Expected and Why

Why is Supervision Important in Social Work?

- ☉ Being active in supervision contributes to professional growth, and to the development of self-awareness.
 - Supervision is an opportunity for students to clarify expectations.
 - Social Work is stressful & difficult. One focus of supervision is support.
- ☉ Student work directly affects client's lives. Guidance, direction, support and feedback from the field educator is important.

Students should strive to use supervision in purposeful & responsible manner.

- ☉ Meet at a regularly scheduled time with supervisor each week.
- ☉ Be prepared. Bring questions, observations, & requests for input & feedback.
- ☉ Use the time to examine your performance & explore new ideas.

Expectations for students include:

- ☉ Dependability & follow through on assigned work
- ☉ Attention to detail & proper procedures
- ☉ Initiative in work-related assignments
- ☉ A cooperative attitude toward the field educator & other staff
- ☉ A willingness to learn from whatever tasks are assigned
- ☉ Openness to supervision, including asking for, and learning from constructive criticism
- ☉ Willingness to seek help when needed

Stages of Supervision:

- ☉ Orientation: Students may feel uncertain; anxious
- ☉ Exploration and Skill Building: Students begin developing confidence as they build skills and competencies
- ☉ Beginning Competency: Students have acquired knowledge about the placement agency, and the attainment of skills increases student confidence. Students have a greater degree of self-awareness related to their own strengths and weaknesses, as well as particular areas of interest.

Supervision is an interactional process. However it is not therapy.

Many students are drawn to the profession thinking it is a way for them to address their own issues. Supervision is not the place to do that. It is possible that, in working with clients, you may bump into your own issues. Having insight about that can be helpful. However, if your issues are getting in the way of being effective with your clients, you should seek outside resources and counseling to address them. Do not be offended by this recommendation - it is in support of you being a more effective social worker.

Conflicts may arise in the supervisory relationship.

For example, you may feel that your field educator does not devote enough time to you and your learning needs. Or you may feel that your field educator is either too controlling or not structured enough. The two of you may have very different personalities. Perhaps you & your field educator differ in terms of gender, race, ethnic background, or age and this somehow affects your relationship.

Whatever the conflict, **talk about it. Do not avoid the problem.** You will be expected to find ways to deal with these issues. Remember, your faculty liaison is available to assist in problem solving.